

Table 1 Plant Species Recorded in the Study Area within the Hong Kong boundary during the Ecological Surveys (2009-2010)

Species name	Chinese name	Grown form	Origin	Local Status	Season (Wet/Dry)	Habitat											
						Plantation	Secondary Woodland	Shrubby Grassland	Low-lying Grassland/Marshy Low-lying Grassland	Abandoned Agricultural land	Cultivated Land(Dry)	Wet Active Agricultural Land	Stream/River	Channel	Pond	Developed Area	
<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i>	耳果相思	Tree	Exotic	Common	Both	+										++	
<i>Acacia confusa</i>	台灣相思	Tree	Exotic	Common	Both	+++		+			+					+++	
<i>Acacia mangium</i>	大葉相思	Tree	Exotic	Common	Both											+	
<i>Adiantum flabellulatum</i>	扇葉鐵線蕨	Fern	Native	Very common	Wet		+++										
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	勝紅薊	Herb	Exotic	Common	Both		++			++	++			++	+++	++	
<i>Alangium chinense</i>	八角楓	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+	+									
<i>Albizia corniculata</i>	天香藤	Climber	Native	Common	Wet		+										
<i>Alchornea treviioides</i>	紅背山麻桿	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet		+										
<i>Alocasia odora</i>	海芋	Herb	Native	Very common	Both		++		++	++	+	+			++	+++	
<i>Aloe vera var. chinensis</i>	蘆薈	Herb	Exotic	Common	Wet												+
<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i>	艷山薑	Herb	Native	Very common	Wet											+	
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	蓮子草	Herb	Native	Common	Dry					++				+	+		
<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i>	鏈莢豆	Herb	Native	Very common	Both					+	+						
<i>Amaranthus tricolor</i>	莧菜	Herb	Exotic	Very common	Dry				+	+	++	+			++		
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	野莧	Herb	Native	Very common	Both			++					+		++	++++	
<i>Ampelopsis heterophylla</i>	牯嶺蛇葡萄	Climber	Native	Common	Wet	+								+			
<i>Annona squamosa</i>	番荔枝	Shrub	Exotic	Common	Both						+						+
<i>Anredera cordifolia</i>	落葵薯	Climber	Exotic	Common	Wet												+
<i>Antidesma bunius</i>	五月茶	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+										+
<i>Antidesma ghaesembilla</i>	方葉五月茶	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet	+											
<i>Apluda mutica</i>	水蕉草	Herb	Native	Very common	Dry						+						
<i>Aporosa dioica</i>	銀柴	Tree	Native	Very common	Wet	+	+++	+									
<i>Aquilaria sinensis</i>	土沉香	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+										
<i>(Conservation Status see Note)</i>																	
<i>Archidendron clypearia</i>	猴耳環	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+										
<i>Ardisia quinqueгона</i>	羅傘樹	Tree	Native	Very common	Wet		++										
<i>Artemisia indica</i>	五月艾	Herb	Native	Restricted	Wet		+										
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	菠蘿蜜	Tree	Exotic	Common	Wet		+										+
<i>Asparagus cochinchinensis</i>	天門冬	Herb	Native	Common	Wet			+									
<i>Aster subulatus</i>	鑛形紫苑	Herb	Exotic	Common	Wet						+			++			
<i>Averrhoa carambola</i>	楊桃	Shrub	Exotic	Common	Wet											+	

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						Plantation	Secondary Woodland	Shrubby Grassland	Low-lying Grassland/Marshy Low-lying Grassland	Abandoned Agricultural land	Cultivated Land(Dry)	Wet Active Agricultural Land	Stream/River	Channel	Pond	Developed Area	
<i>Bauhinia blakeana</i>	洋紫荆	Tree	Native	Very common	Wet												+
<i>Bauhinia sp.</i>	羊蹄甲屬	Tree	Exotic	Common	Both					+							
<i>Berchemia floribunda</i>	多花勾兒茶	Climber	Native	Common	Wet			+									
<i>Bidens pilosa var. radiata</i>	白花鬼針草	Herb	Exotic	Very common	Both	++++	++	++++	+++	+++	++++	+	++	+++			++++
<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	秋楓	Tree	Native	Common	Both								+				
<i>Blechnum orientale</i>	烏毛蕨	Fern	Native	Very common	Wet		++										
<i>Boehmeria nivea</i>	芋麻	Herb	Exotic	Common	Both				+	+							
<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	木棉	Tree	Exotic	Common	Both					+							
<i>Borreria stricta</i>	豐花草	Herb	Native	Very common	Both	+++		+			++	+					
<i>Bothriospermum tenellum</i>	柔弱斑種草	Herb	Native	Restricted	Dry					+							
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>	簕杜鵑	Shrub	Exotic	Common	Wet						+						
<i>Brachiaria mutica</i>	巴拉草	Herb	Exotic	Very common	Both									+++			
<i>Brassica parachinensis</i>	菜心	Herb	Exotic	Common	Dry					++	++						
<i>Breynia fruticosa</i>	黑面神	Shrub	Native	Very common	Wet	+		++									
<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i>	土蜜樹	Shrub	Native	Very common	Wet	++	+++	++			+						
<i>Brucea javanica</i>	鴉膽子	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet			+									
<i>Cajanus cajan</i>	木豆	Shrub	Exotic	Common	Both						+						
<i>Callipteris esculenta</i>	菜蕨	Fern	Native	Common	Both			++	+	+	+	+					
<i>Cansjera rheedii</i>	山柑藤	Climber	Native	Restricted	Wet		++										
<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	辣椒	Herb	Exotic	Common	Wet												+
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	彎曲碎米薺	Herb	Native	Common	Dry					+							
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	倒地鈴	Climber	Native	Restricted	Both						+						+
<i>Carica papaya</i>	番木瓜	Tree	Exotic	Common	Wet											+	+
<i>Cassia tora</i>	決明	Shrub	Exotic	Common	Wet						+						
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>	無根藤	Climber	Native	Very common	Wet		++										
<i>Celosia argentea</i>	青箱	Herb	Exotic	Common	Dry								+				
<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	朴樹	Tree	Native	Common	Both	++	++	++++	++	++	++		++	+		+	
<i>Centella asiatica</i>	崩大碗	Herb	Native	Very common	Wet			++		++							
<i>Centipeda minima</i>	石胡荽	Herb	Native	Common	Dry						+						
<i>Chenopodium ficifolium</i>	小藜	Herb	Native	Restricted	Dry					+++	+						
<i>Chloris barbata</i>	虎尾草	Herb	Native	Very common	Dry						++	+					
<i>Cinnamomum burmannii</i>	陰香	Tree	Native	Common	Wet			+									
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	樟	Tree	Native	Common	Wet	+	++	+		+							+
<i>Citrus maxima</i>	柚	Tree	Exotic	Common	Both						+						+
<i>Citrus microcarpa</i>	四季桔	Shrub	Exotic	Common	Both						+						+
<i>Clausena lansium</i>	黃皮	Tree	Exotic	Common	Both						+				+		++
<i>Cleistocalyx nervosum</i>	水翁	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+										+
<i>Clerodendrum</i>	大青	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet	+		+									

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<i>cyrtophyllum</i>																
<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	紅瓜	Climber	Native	Unknown	Both		+		+++		+++					
<i>Cocculus orbiculatus</i>	木防己	Climber	Native	Common	Both		+	+			+					
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	芋	Herb	Exotic	Common	Dry						+					
<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	節節草	Herb	Native	Common	Both					++	+++	+				
<i>Commelina sp.</i>	鴨跖草屬	Herb	Native	Common	Both				+	+			+++	++++		
<i>Conyza sumatrensis</i>	蘇門白酒草	Herb	Exotic	Very common	Both				+	+++	++	+			+	
<i>Corchorus aestuans</i>	甜麻	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet											+
<i>Cratogeomys cochinchinense</i>	黃牛木	Tree	Native	Very common	Wet	++	++	+++								
<i>Crotalaria pallida Aiton var. obovata</i>	豬屎豆	Shrub	Native	Common	Both					++						
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	田野菟絲子	Climber	Native	Common	Wet											++
<i>Cyclosorus acuminatus</i>	漸尖毛蕨	Fern	Native	Very common	Dry						+					
<i>Cyclosorus parasiticus</i>	華南毛蕨	Fern	Native	Very common	Dry					+						
<i>Cyperus distans</i>	疏穗莎草	Herb	Native	Common	Both								+	++		
<i>Cyperus exaltatus</i>	高桿莎草	Herb	Native	Unknown	Dry						+	+				
<i>Cyperus flabelliformis</i>	風車草	Herb	Exotic	Common	Both								+	+		
<i>Cyperus iria</i>	碎米莎草	Herb	Native	Common	Dry						+	+		++		
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	斷節莎	Herb	Exotic	Common	Both								+	++		
<i>Dalbergia benthamii</i>	兩廣黃檀	Climber	Native	Common	Wet		+++									
<i>Dalbergia hancei</i>	藤黃檀	Climber	Native	Common	Wet		+++									
<i>Daphniphyllum calycinum</i>	牛耳楓	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+									
<i>Desmodium heterocarpon</i>	假地豆	Herb	Native	Very common	Wet			++								
<i>Desmos chinensis</i>	假鷹爪	Shrub	Native	Common	Both		++			+						
<i>Dicliptera chinensis</i>	狗肝菜	Herb	Native	Restricted	Wet				+		+					++
<i>Dicranopteris pedata</i>	芒萁	Fern	Native	Very common	Wet	++	+	+++								
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	龍眼	Tree	Exotic	Common	Both	+		+++		+	+++					+++
<i>Diospyros kaki</i>	柿	Tree	Exotic	Common	Wet		+									
<i>Dracaena fragrans</i>	巴西鐵樹	Shrub	Exotic	Common	Wet											+
<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	荷蓮豆	Herb	Native	Common	Wet		+									+
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	稗	Herb	Native	Common	Both								+	++		
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	鱧腸	Herb	Native	Common	Both					++			++	+	++	
<i>Elephantopus scaber</i>	地膽草	Herb	Native	Common	Wet	+										
<i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i>	白花地膽草	Herb	Native	Common	Wet		++									
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	牛筋草	Herb	Native	Very common	Both				+	++	++	+	+			+
<i>Eleutherococcus trifoliatus</i>	白筋	Climber	Native	Restricted	Wet	+++	++		+							
<i>Embelia laeta</i>	酸藤子	Climber	Native	Very common	Wet		+									
<i>Embelia ribes</i>	白花酸藤子	Climber	Native	Common	Wet			+++								
<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	一點紅	Herb	Native	Very common	Both				++	+	+				++	+++

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<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	枇杷	Tree	Exotic	Common	Both						+					+
<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i>	火殃筋	Shrub	Exotic	Common	Wet		+									
<i>Euphorbia bifida</i>	細齒大戟	Herb	Native	Common	Wet						++					
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	飛揚草	Herb	Native	Very common	Both	++		++		++	++	+		+		++
<i>Ficus hirta</i>	粗葉榕	Tree	Native	Common	Wet	+	+									
<i>Ficus hispida</i>	對葉榕	Tree	Native	Very common	Both	++	++	++	+++	+++	++		++	+	+++	
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	細葉榕	Tree	Native	Common	Both				+					+	+	
<i>Ficus pumila</i>	薜荔	Climber	Native	Very common	Wet											++++
<i>Ficus variegata var. chlorocarpa</i>	青果榕	Tree	Native	Common	Both		+			+				++	+	
<i>Ficus vasculosa</i>	白肉榕	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+									
<i>Ficus virens var. sublanceolata</i>	大葉榕	Tree	Native	Common	Wet				+							
<i>Fimbristylis miliacea</i>	日照飄拂草	Herb	Native	Very common	Dry						++	+				
<i>Flueggea virosa</i>	白飯樹	Shrub	Native	Common	Both		+	+	++	+	+		+			
<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i>	梔子	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet		+									
<i>Glochidion lanceolarium</i>	艾膠算盤子	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet	+										
<i>Gnaphalium sp.</i>	鼠麴草屬	Herb	Native	Common	Dry					+						+
<i>Gnetum luofuense</i>	羅浮買麻藤	Climber	Native	Very common	Wet			+								
<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>	千日紅	Herb	Exotic	Common	Wet											++
<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i>	匙羹藤	Climber	Native	Very common	Wet		+									
<i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i>	傘房花耳草	Herb	Native	Very common	Both					+++	+++	+			++++	++
<i>Hedyotis diffusa</i>	白花蛇舌草	Herb	Native	Very common	Dry						+					
<i>Hedyotis hedyotideae</i>	牛白藤	Climber	Native	Very common	Wet	+	+	++								
<i>Helicteres angustifolia</i>	山芝麻	Shrub	Native	Very common	Wet	++										
<i>Heterosmilax japonica</i>	肖菝葜	Climber	Native	Common	Wet	+										
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	大紅花	Shrub	Exotic	Common	Wet											++
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	黃槿	Tree	Native	Very common	Both									++		
<i>Hylocereus undatus</i>	量天尺	Climber	Exotic	Common	Wet											+
<i>Ilex asprella</i>	梅葉冬青	Shrub	Native	Very common	Wet		+	++								
<i>Ilex rotunda</i>	鐵冬青	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+									
<i>Imperata koenigii</i>	絲茅	Herb	Native	Very common	Wet	+										
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	蕹菜	Herb	Native	Very common	Both						+++	+				
<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>	番薯	Herb	Exotic	Common	Both					+	+					
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i>	五爪金龍	Climber	Exotic	Very common	Both			+++	+++	+++	+++	+	+++			
<i>Ipomoea triloba</i>	三裂葉牽牛	Climber	Native	Common	Both		++		+	+++	+++	+		+	++	++
<i>Kyllinga aromatica</i>	香根水蜈蚣	Herb	Exotic	Common	Wet				+							
<i>Kyllinga brevifolia</i>	短葉水蜈蚣	Herb	Native	Common	Both					+++	+++					
<i>Kyllinga monocephala</i>	單穗水蜈蚣	Herb	Native	Very common	Dry						+++					

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<i>Lactuca sativa</i>	生菜	Herb	Exotic	Common	Dry						++					
<i>Lantana camara</i>	馬纓丹	Shrub	Exotic	Very common	Both	++	++	++++	+++	++	+++		+	+	++	+++
<i>Lemna minor</i>	青萍	Herb	Native	Common	Both				++		++	+	++	+		
<i>Leonurus japonicus</i>	益母草	Herb	Exotic	Common	Wet											+
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	銀合歡	Tree	Exotic	Very common	Both		+			++	+			+++		+
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	山指甲	Shrub	Native	Common	Both	+	++		+	+	+					
<i>Lindera communis</i>	香葉樹	Shrub	Native	Very common	Both			+						+		
<i>Lindernia antipoda</i>	泥花草	Herb	Native	Common	Wet		++									
<i>Lindernia crustacea</i>	母草	Herb	Native	Restricted	Both			++		+	++					
<i>Lindernia pusilla</i>	細莖母草	Herb	Native	Restricted	Both		++			+						
<i>Lindernia rotundifolia</i>	圓葉母草	Herb	Exotic	Common	Dry					+						
<i>Litchi chinensis</i>	荔枝	Tree	Exotic	Common	Both					+	++				+	++
<i>Litsea cubeba</i>	木薑子	Tree	Native	Common	Wet	+		+								
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	潺槁樹	Tree	Native	Very common	Both	+	++	++			+			+		
<i>Litsea rotundifolia</i>	豺皮樟	Shrub	Native	Very common	Wet			++								
<i>Livistona chinensis</i>	蒲葵	Tree	Exotic	Common	Wet											++
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	金銀花	Climber	Native	Restricted	Wet											++
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	紅膠木	Tree	Exotic	Common	Wet	++++										
<i>Ludwigia adscendens</i>	水龍	Herb	Native	Common	Dry								+			
<i>Ludwigia decurrens</i>	翼莖水丁香	Herb	Exotic	Restricted	Wet						+	+				
<i>Ludwigia hyssopifolia</i>	草龍	Herb	Native	Common	Both					+	++		+	++	++	
<i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i>	毛草龍	Herb	Native	Common	Both					+				+		
<i>Luffa aegyptiaca</i>	水瓜	Climber	Exotic	Common	Both						+					
<i>Lycium chinense</i>	枸杞	Herb	Exotic	Common	Both						+					
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	蕃茄	Herb	Exotic	Common	Dry					+						++
<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	曲軸海金沙	Fern	Native	Very common	Wet		+									
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	海金沙	Fern	Native	Very common	Wet	+++	+++	+++	++							
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>	血桐	Tree	Native	Common	Both	+	+++	+++	++	++	++		+	++	+	+
<i>Machilus kwangtungensis</i>	廣東潤楠	Tree	Native	Unknown	Wet		+	+								
<i>Machilus pauhoi</i>	刨花潤楠	Tree	Native	Common	Wet	+	++	++		+						
<i>Maesa japonica</i>	杜莖山	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet		++									
<i>Maesa perlaris</i>	鯽魚膽	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet		+									+
<i>Mallotus apelta</i>	白背葉	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+	++								++
<i>Mallotus paniculatus</i>	白楸	Tree	Native	Very common	Wet			+								
<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i>	賽葵	Herb	Native	Common	Both					+	+		++			++
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	芒果	Tree	Exotic	Common	Both		+				+				+	++
<i>Melastoma candidum</i>	野牡丹	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet	+	+									+
<i>Melastoma sanguineum</i>	毛稔	Shrub	Native	Very common	Wet		+									

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<i>Melia azedarach</i>	苦楝	Tree	Exotic	Common	Both	+		+++	++	+	+		+			
<i>Melicope pteleifolia</i>	三椶苦	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+	+								
<i>Merremia hederacea</i>	魚黃草	Climber	Native	Restricted	Both					+			+			
<i>Microcos paniculata</i>	布渣葉	Tree	Native	Common	Both	+	++	++			+					
<i>Microstegium vagans</i>	蔓生莠竹	Herb	Native	Common	Dry			++++	++++	+++						
<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	薇甘菊	Climber	Exotic	Very common	Both	++++	+	++++	++++	++++	+++		++	++	+++	++++
<i>Mimosa bimucronata</i>	光莢含羞草	Shrub	Exotic	Restricted	Wet				+							
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	含羞草	Herb	Exotic	Very common	Both	++		++	++	++	++	+				
<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>	紫茉莉	Shrub	Exotic	Common	Wet											+
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	芒	Herb	Native	Very common	Wet				+				++			
<i>Mollugo stricta</i>	粟米草	Herb	Native	Unknown	Both						++					
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	苦瓜	Climber	Exotic	Common	Wet											++
<i>Morinda parvifolia</i>	雞眼藤	Climber	Native	Very common	Wet	+										
<i>Morus alba</i>	桑	Tree	Native	Common	Both				+	+			+			
<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>	甘蕉	Herb	Exotic	Common	Both				++	++++	++++		++		+	
<i>Mussaenda pubescens</i>	玉葉金花	Climber	Native	Very common	Wet			++		+						
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	西洋菜	Herb	Exotic	Common	Dry						+++	+				
<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	類蘆	Herb	Native	Very common	Both	+++		++	++++	+++			++++	++		
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	九層塔	Herb	Exotic	Common	Both					++						+
<i>Opuntia stricta</i>	仙人掌	Herb	Exotic	Common	Dry					+						
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	酢漿草	Herb	Native	Very common	Both	++	+		+	++						+++
<i>Oxalis debilis subsp. corymbosa</i>	紅花酢漿草	Herb	Exotic	Very common	Wet											++
<i>Paederia scandens</i>	雞矢藤	Climber	Native	Very common	Both	++		++		+++				++		
<i>Pandanus tectorius</i>	露兜樹	Tree	Native	Very common	Wet		+									
<i>Panicum maximum</i>	大黍	Herb	Exotic	Very common	Both				++	++	++		++	+	++	
<i>Paspalum conjugatum</i>	兩耳草	Herb	Exotic	Very common	Dry					+	+					
<i>Passiflora edulis</i>	雞蛋果	Climber	Exotic	Common	Wet								+			
<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	龍珠果	Climber	Exotic	Common	Both	++				+						
<i>Pennisetum polystachyon</i>	多穗狼尾草	Herb	Native	Very common	Dry									+		
<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	象草	Herb	Native	Very common	Both				+++	++++			++	+		
<i>Phoenix roebelenii</i>	日本葵	Tree	Exotic	Common	Wet											++
<i>Phrynium rheedei</i>	柊葉	Herb	Native	Unknown	Both					+						
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	油甘子	Tree	Native	Very common	Wet			+								
<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>	小果葉下珠	Shrub	Native	Common	Both				++		+					
<i>Physalis angulata</i>	苦蕒	Herb	Native	Restricted	Wet				++		+					+
<i>Pilea microphylla</i>	小葉冷水花	Herb	Exotic	Very common	Both						+++					++
<i>Pinus massoniana</i>	馬尾松	Tree	Native	Common	Wet	+										
<i>Plantago major</i>	車前草	Herb	Native	Very common	Both					+	++					

Species name	Chinese name	Grown form	Origin	Local Status	Season (Wet/Dry)	Habitat										
						Plantation	Secondary Woodland	Shrubby Grassland	Low-lying Grassland/Marshy Low-lying Grassland	Abandoned Agricultural land	Cultivated Land(Dry)	Wet Active Agricultural Land	Stream/River	Channel	Pond	Developed Area
<i>Polygonum chinense</i>	火炭母	Herb	Native	Very common	Both			+	+	++	++					+++
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	大馬蓼	Herb	Native	Common	Both							++	++			
<i>Polygonum orientale</i>	紅蓼	Herb	Native	Unknown	Wet					++						
<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>	杠板歸	Herb	Native	Common	Both		+				+					+
<i>Polygonum plebeium</i>	腋花蓼	Herb	Native	Restricted	Dry					++	++					
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	馬齒莧	Herb	Native	Very common	Both						++					+
<i>Portulaca pilosa</i>	毛馬齒莧	Herb	Native	Common	Both					+						
<i>Pouzolzia zeylanica</i>	霧水葛	Herb	Native	Common	Dry						+					
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	番石榴	Tree	Exotic	Common	Both		+			++						+
<i>Psychotria asiatica</i>	山大刀	Shrub	Native	Very common	Wet	++	++++									
<i>Pteridium aquilinum var. latiusculum</i>	蕨	Fern	Native	Common	Wet			++								
<i>Pteris vittata</i>	蜈蚣草	Fern	Native	Very common	Wet				+							
<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	野葛	Climber	Native	Common	Wet				+							
<i>Pueraria lobata var. thomsonii</i>	粉葛	Climber	Exotic	Common	Wet							++				
<i>Pueraria phaseoloides</i>	三裂葉野葛	Climber	Native	Very common	Both							++		++	++	
<i>Pycreus polystachyus</i>	多穗扁莎	Herb	Native	Very common	Dry						++	+				
<i>Quamoclit pennata</i>	蔦蘿松	Climber	Exotic	Common	Wet											+
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	石龍芮	Herb	Native	Restricted	Dry							+				
<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>	車輪梅	Shrub	Native	Very common	Wet			++								
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	崗稔	Shrub	Native	Very common	Wet	+		++								
<i>Rhus chinensis</i>	鹽膚木	Shrub	Native	Common	Both			+			+					
<i>Rhus hypoleuca</i>	白背漆	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet			+++								
<i>Rhynchosia volubilis</i>	鹿藿	Climber	Native	Restricted	Both					+		+				
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	蓖麻	Shrub	Exotic	Common	Both			+	+	+		++	+			
<i>Rorippa indica</i>	蔞菜	Herb	Native	Common	Both						+			+	+	++
<i>Rumex trisetifer</i>	長刺酸模	Herb	Native	Common	Dry							+				
<i>Sageretia thea</i>	雀梅藤	Climber	Native	Very common	Wet	+	++	+								
<i>Sapium discolor</i>	山烏柏	Tree	Native	Very common	Wet		+									
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	烏柏	Tree	Native	Common	Both					+			+			+
<i>Sarcandra glabra</i>	草珊瑚	Herb	Native	Very common	Wet		++									
<i>Sarcosperma laurinum</i>	肉實樹	Tree	Native	Very common	Wet		+									
<i>Schefflera heptaphylla</i>	鵝掌柴	Tree	Native	Very common	Wet		++++	++								
<i>Schima superba</i>	木荷	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		++									
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	野甘草	Herb	Exotic	Very common	Both	++		+	+	++++		++	+		+++	
<i>Senecio scandens</i>	千里光	Herb	Native	Common	Wet		+									
<i>Sesbania cannabina</i>	田菁	Herb	Exotic	Common	Both					+	++					
<i>Sida acuta</i>	黃花稔	Herb	Native	Common	Wet				++							+++

Species name	Chinese name	Grown form	Origin	Local Status	Season (Wet/Dry)	Habitat										
						Plantation	Secondary Woodland	Shrubby Grassland	Low-lying Grassland/Marshy Low-lying Grassland	Abandoned Agricultural land	Cultivated Land(Dry)	Wet Active Agricultural Land	Stream/River	Channel	Pond	Developed Area
<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>	白背黄花稔	Herb	Native	Common	Wet				++							
<i>Smilax china</i>	菝葜	Climber	Native	Very common	Wet			+								
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	少花龍葵	Herb	Exotic	Very common	Wet				+						+	++
<i>Solanum capsicoides</i>	癩茄	Herb	Exotic	Common	Both				+	+						
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	龍葵	Herb	Native	Common	Dry		+		+		++					+
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	水茄	Shrub	Exotic	Very common	Both		+		+	+	+	+	+	+	++	
<i>Soliva anthemifolia</i>	裸柱菊	Herb	Native	Restricted	Dry					++						
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	苦蕒菜	Herb	Native	Very common	Wet				+							
<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	金鈕扣	Herb	Native	Common	Dry									+		
<i>Stephania longa</i>	萹萹篤	Climber	Native	Common	Wet		+									
<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i>	假蘋婆	Tree	Native	Very common	Both		+++				+					
<i>Strophanthus divaricatus</i>	羊角拗	Climber	Native	Common	Wet			+								
<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>	金腰箭	Herb	Native	Very common	Wet										++	
<i>Syzygium hancei</i>	韓氏蒲桃	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+									
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	蒲桃	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+									
<i>Syzygium levinei</i>	山蒲桃	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+									
<i>Tetradium glabrifolium</i>	棟葉吳茱萸	Tree	Native	Common	Wet	+									+	
<i>Tinospora sinensis</i>	中華青牛膽	Climber	Native	Common	Wet	+	+	+								
<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i>	腫柄菊	Herb	Exotic	Very common	Both			+++	+++			++				+
<i>Toxicarpus wightianus</i>	弓果藤	Climber	Native	Very common	Wet						+					
<i>Trema tomentosa</i>	山黃麻	Shrub	Native	Common	Both	+		+	+		+		+	+		
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	羽芒菊	Herb	Native	Very common	Both							+				
<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>	刺蒴麻	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet			+			+					
<i>Uvaria macrophylla</i>	紫玉盤	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet		+									
<i>Vitex negundo</i>	黃荊	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet	++										
<i>Vitex negundo var. cannabifolia</i>	牡荊	Shrub	Native	Restricted	Both		+					+				
<i>Wedelia trilobata</i>	三裂葉蟛蜞菊	Herb	Exotic	Very common	Both		+	++	++	++	+		+			+++
<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	了哥王	Shrub	Native	Common	Wet	+										
<i>Youngia japonica</i>	黃鶴菜	Herb	Native	Very common	Both						++				++	+
<i>Zanthoxylum avicennae</i>	筍櫨花椒	Tree	Native	Common	Wet		+++	+								
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	薑	Herb	Exotic	Common	Both					++						+
TOTAL						53	90	70	54	84	95	23	45	45	37	68

(1) Incense Tree is protected under the Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap 586). List as Near-Threatened in PRC. Category II protected plant in the List of Wild Plants under State Protection in PRC. Listed as Vulnerable in the China Plant Red Data Book and by IUCN (2002). Appendix 2 of CITES.

Table 2

Mammal Species Recorded in the Study Area according to the Literature Review

Chinese name	Common name	Species name	Commonness	Notes
野狗	Domestic Dog	<i>Canis lupus familiaris</i>	Common	Recorded in woodland near Chuk Yuen (AFCD trap survey 2002-2006)
野貓	Domestic Cat	<i>Felis catus</i>	Uncommon	Recorded in woodland near Chuk Yuen (AFCD trap survey 2002-2006)
紅頰獾	Small Asian Mongoose	<i>Herpestes javanicus</i>	Uncommon Protected under Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170)	Recorded in woodland near Chuk Yuen (AFCD trap survey 2002-2006), at the Ping Yuen River and exiting under the existing boundary fence at Pak Fu Shan.
東亞豪豬	East Asian/Malayan Porcupine	<i>Hystrix brachyura</i>	Abundant Protected under Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170)	Recorded in woodland near Chuk Yuen (AFCD trap survey 2002-2006)
鼬獾	Small-toothed Ferret Badger	<i>Melogale moschata</i>	Common Protected under Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170)	Recorded in woodland near Chuk Yuen (AFCD trap survey 2002-2006)
赤麂	Red Muntjac	<i>Muntiacus muntjak</i>	Abundant Protected under Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170)	Recorded in woodland near Chuk Yuen (AFCD trap survey 2002-2006)
果子狸	Masked Palm Civet	<i>Paguma larvata</i>	Uncommon Protected under Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170)	Recorded in woodland near Chuk Yuen (AFCD trap survey 2002-2006)
豹貓	Leopard Cat	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i>	Uncommon Class II Protected Animal of PRC Protected under Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170) and Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586) China Red Data Book Status - Vulnerable	Recorded in woodland near Chuk Yuen (AFCD trap survey 2002-2006)
褐家鼠	Brown Rat	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	No relevant information	Recorded during night survey
屋頂鼠	Roof Rat	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	No relevant information	Recorded during night survey
野豬	Eurasian Wild Pig	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Common	Recorded in woodland near Chuk Yuen (AFCD trap survey 2002-2006)
小靈貓	Small Indian Civet	<i>Viverricula indica</i>	Abundant Protected under Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170)	Recorded in woodland near Chuk Yuen (AFCD trap survey 2002-2006)

Table 3

Mammal Species Recorded in the Study Area within the Hong Kong boundary during the Ecological Surveys (2009-2010)

Chinese name	Common name	Species names	Commonness	Recorded in or above following Habitats [§]
小靈貓	Small Indian Civet	<i>Viverricula indica</i>	Abundant Protected under <i>Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170)</i>	AAL (scats)
豹貓	Leopard Cat	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i>	Uncommon Class II Protected Animal of PRC Protected under <i>Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170)</i> and <i>Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance (Cap. 586)</i> <i>China Red Data Book Status - Vulnerable</i> <i>Appendix I of CITES</i>	DA (scats on road)
東亞豪豬	East Asian/Malayan Porcupine	<i>Hystrix brachyura</i>	Abundant Protected under <i>Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170)</i>	DA (roadkill)
野豬	Eurasian Wild Pig	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Common	SW, AAL
臭鼩	Musk Shrew	<i>Suncus murinus</i>	Common	AAL
	Unidentified bat sp. (1)		All bats found in Hong Kong are protected under <i>Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170)</i>	LG, CL, AAL, DA
	Unidentified bat sp. (2)		All bats found in Hong Kong are protected under <i>Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170)</i>	LG, CL, AAL
	Unidentified bat sp. (3)		All bats found in Hong Kong are protected under <i>Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170)</i>	LG, CL, AAL, C

[§]AAL = Abandoned Agricultural Land, C = Channel, CL = Cultivated Land, DA = Developed Area, LG = Low-lying Grassland/ Marshy Low-lying Grassland, P = Plantation, Pd = Pond, SG = Shrubby Grassland, St = Stream, SW = Secondary Woodland

Table 4

Bird Species Recorded in the Study Area according to the Literature Review

Common Name	Scientific Name	Habitat*						
		AAL/GL	AL	DA	OF	SL	WL	R
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	✓						
Chinese Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	✓	✓					✓
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>							✓
Crested Serpent Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>							✓
	<i>Amaurornis</i>							
White-breasted Waterhen	<i>phoenicurus</i>		✓					✓
Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	✓		✓				✓
Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	<i>Clamator coromandus</i>							✓
	<i>Hierococcyx</i>							
Large Hawk Cuckoo	<i>sparverioides</i>							✓
Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>							✓
Common Koel	<i>Eudynamis scolopacea</i>		✓					✓
Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	✓	✓					✓
	<i>Centropus</i>							
Lesser Coucal	<i>bengalensis</i>	✓	✓				✓	
Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>	✓						
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓				
Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	✓					✓	✓
Chinese Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>	✓						✓
Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	✓	✓					
Oriental Magpie Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>							✓
	<i>Garrulax</i>							
Masked Laughingthrush	<i>perspicillatus</i>						✓	✓
Hwamei	<i>Garrulax canorus</i>							✓
Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	✓	✓					✓
Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>						✓	✓
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>							✓
Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum cruentatum</i>							✓
Japanese White-eye	<i>Zosterops japonicus</i>						✓	✓
White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	✓	✓				✓	
Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	✓	✓					
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	✓	✓	✓				
Black-collared Starling	<i>Sturnus nigricollis</i>	✓	✓	✓				
White-shouldered Starling	<i>Sturnus sinensis</i>	✓						
	<i>Acridotheres</i>							
Crested Myna	<i>crisatellus</i>	✓					✓	
Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocerus</i>	✓					✓	✓
Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>							✓
	<i>Corvus</i>							
Large-billed Crow	<i>macrorhynchos</i>							✓
Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>		✓					

* Key: AAL/GL = Abandoned Agricultural Land/Low-lying Grassland, AL = Agricultural Land, DA = Developed Area, OF = Open Field, SL = Shrubland, WL = Woodland, R = Watercourse

Species listed in **bold** are considered species of conservation interest

Table 5 Bird Species Recorded in the Study Area within the Hong Kong boundary during the Ecological Surveys (2009-2010)

Chinese name	Common name	Species names	Commonness*	Status in HK†	CITES/PRC List/China Red Data Book NB All birds in Hong Kong are protected under the <i>Wild Animals Protection Ordinance</i> (Cap. 170)	Season (Wet/ Dry)	Recorded in or above following Habitats§
池鷺	Chinese Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	CW	R	All ardeid species are considered of "potential regional concern".	Both	St, AAL, C, DA, MLG
夜鷺	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	U	R/PM	All ardeid species are considered of "potential regional concern".	Both	St, C
蒼鷺	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	U	R/PM	All ardeid species are considered of "potential regional concern".	Both	St, C, MLG
大白鷺	Great Egret	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	CW	R/WV	All ardeid species are considered of "potential regional concern".	Both	St
中白鷺	Intermediate Egret	<i>Egretta intermedia</i>	R	R/PM/WV/SV	All ardeid species are considered of "potential regional concern".	Dry	St
小白鷺	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	CW	R/WV	All ardeid species are considered of "potential regional concern".	Both	St, DA, MLG, Pd
牛背鷺	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	CW	R/PM	All ardeid species are considered of "potential regional concern".	Dry	CL
綠鷺	Little Green Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>	U	SV/WV/PM	All ardeid species are considered of "potential regional concern".	Wet	SW, St
磯鶺	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	CW	PM/WV		Both	St
白腰草鶺	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	U	PM/WV		Both	St, AAL, C
林鶺	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	U	PM/WV		Dry	St
金眶鶺	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	U	PM/WV		Both	St, CL
扇尾沙錐	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	U	PM/WV		Both	SW, St
彩鶺	Greater Painted Snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	R	PM/WV/Breeding		Dry	C
鶺鶺	Japanese Quail	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>	R	PM/WV		Dry	AAL
綠翅鴨	Common Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	Common	WV	Considered of "regional concern"	Dry	St
蛇鶺	Crested Serpent Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	R	R/PM	Class II Protected Animal of PRC. Protected under <i>Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance</i> (Cap. 586). <i>China Red Data Book</i> Status - Vulnerable. Appendix 2 of CITES	Wet	LG, SW
松雀鷹	Besra	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	R	R	Protected under <i>Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance</i> (Cap. 586)	Both	SW, P

Chinese name	Common name	Species names	Commonness*	Status in HK†	CITES/PRC List/China Red Data Book NB All birds in Hong Kong are protected under the <i>Wild Animals Protection Ordinance</i> (Cap. 170)	Season (Wet/ Dry)	Recorded in or above following Habitats§
麻鷹	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	CW	R/WV	Class II Protected Animal of PRC. Protected under <i>Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance</i> (Cap. 586). Appendix 2 of CITES	Both	LG, SW, C
普通鵟	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	U	PM/WV	Class II Protected Animal of PRC. Protected under <i>Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance</i> (Cap. 586). Appendix 2 of CITES	Dry	P, C, AAL, DA, SW, St
游隼	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	R	R/WV	Class II Protected Animal of PRC. Protected under <i>Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance</i> (Cap. 586). Appendix 1 of CITES	Dry	St
烏鵂	Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila clanga</i>	R	WV	Class I Protected Animal of PRC. Protected under <i>Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance</i> (Cap. 586). <i>IUCN Red List Status - Vulnerable.</i> <i>China Red Data Book Status - Rare.</i>	Dry	C
白腹隼鷂	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Hieraetus fasciatus</i>	R	R	Class II Protected Animal of PRC. Protected under <i>Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance</i> (Cap. 586). <i>China Red Data Book Status - Rare.</i>	Dry	C
白胸惡苦鳥	White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	CW	R	Considered of "regional concern"	Both	LG, AAL, Pd, St
普通翠鳥	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	CW	R		Both	St, SW
斑魚狗	Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	CW	PM/WV		Both	St
白胸翡翠	White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	CW	R		Dry	AAL
珠頸斑鳩	Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	CW	R		Both	St, LG, P, C, CL, Pd, AAL, DA, SW
山斑鳩	Oriental Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	CW	PM/WV		Dry	C, St, SW
火斑鳩	Red Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	R	PM/WV		Dry	C
綠翅金鳩	Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	R	R	<i>China Red Data Book Status - Vulnerable</i>	Wet	SG, DA

Chinese name	Common name	Species names	Commonness*	Status in HK†	CITES/PRC List/China Red Data Book NB All birds in Hong Kong are protected under the <i>Wild Animals Protection Ordinance</i> (Cap. 170)	Season (Wet/ Dry)	Recorded in or above following Habitats§
原鴿	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	U	R		Dry	St
噪鴿	Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamis scolopacea</i>	CW	R		Both	LG, St, AAL, C
褐翅鴉鵂	Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	CW	R	Class II Protected Animal of PRC. <i>China Red Data Book Status - Vulnerable</i>	Dry	LG, CL, C
小鴉鵂	Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	U	R	Class II Protected Animal of PRC. <i>China Red Data Book Status - Vulnerable</i>	Wet	AAL, St, C
白腰雨燕	Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	CW	PM/WV/SV		Wet	St
小白腰雨燕	House Swift	<i>Apus nipalensis</i>	CW	PM/R		Both	St, DA, SW, C, AAL
家燕	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirudo rustica</i>	CW	PM/SV/WV		Both	St, C, AAL, SW
白頭鶇	Light-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>	CW	R/WV		Both	St, LG, P, AAL, SW, SG, Pd, C, AAL, DA, CL
紅耳鶇	Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	CW	R		Both	SG, St, C, AAL, DA, SW, Pd, CL
黑喉紅臀鶇	Sooty-headed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster</i>	CW	R		Both	St, AAL, SG
白鶇鶇	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	CW	PM/WV		Both	St, CL, AAL, SW, SG, C, DA, LG, C
灰鶇鶇	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	CW	PM/WV		Both	SW, St, AAL, C, DA, CL
黃鶇鶇	Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	U	PM/WV		Dry	C
樹鶇	Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	CW	PM/WV		Dry	CL, Pd, AAL
鶇鶇	Oriental Magpie Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	CW	R		Both	AAL, SG, SW, CL, DA, St, P, C
紅喉歌鶇	Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Luscinia calliope</i>	U	PM/WV		Dry	AAL, CL, SG, St

Chinese name	Common name	Species names	Commonness*	Status in HK†	CITES/PRC List/China Red Data Book NB All birds in Hong Kong are protected under the <i>Wild Animals Protection Ordinance</i> (Cap. 170)	Season (Wet/ Dry)	Recorded in or above following Habitats§
北紅尾鵯	Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>	U	WV		Dry	C, CL, SG, AAL
紅脇藍尾鵯	Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	U	PM/WV		Dry	P, SW
西伯利亞石 即鳥	Siberian Stonechat	<i>Saxicola maurus</i>	U	PM/WV		Both	C, CL, AAL
黑臉噪鵯	Masked Laughing Thrush	<i>Garrulax perspicillatus</i>	CW	R		Both	AAL, SG, SW, P, St, CL
烏鶇	Black Bird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	U	PM/WV		Dry	St, P, AAL, DA, SW, CL
灰背鶇	Grey-backed Thrush	<i>Turdus hortulorum</i>	U	WV		Dry	P, SW, CL
北灰鶇	Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	U	PM/WV		Dry	St
紅喉姬鶇	Red-throated Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	R	PM/WV		Dry	AAL
暗綠繡眼鳥	Japanese White-eye	<i>Zosterops japonicus</i>	CW	R/WV		Both	CL, SW, SG, DA, St, LG
朱背啄花鳥	Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum cruentatum</i>	R	R		Both	SW, Pd, SW, St
叉尾太陽鳥	Fork-tailed Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga christinae</i>	CW	R		Both	SW
大山雀	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	CW	R		Both	CL, SW, AAL, DA, St
黃腹鷓鴣	Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	CW	R		Both	St, LG, P, AAL, SG, C, CL, DA, SW
純色鷓鴣	Plain Prinia	<i>Prinia inornata</i>	U	R		Both	St, C, AAL, DA
長尾縫葉鶯	Long-tailed Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	CW	R		Both	AAL, SW, Pd, CL, DA, P
褐柳鶯	Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	U	PM/WV		Both	St, C, SG, AAL, CL, SW

Chinese name	Common name	Species names	Commonness*	Status in HK†	CITES/PRC List/China Red Data Book NB All birds in Hong Kong are protected under the <i>Wild Animals Protection Ordinance</i> (Cap. 170)	Season (Wet/ Dry)	Recorded in or above following Habitats§
黃眉柳鶯	Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	CW	PM/WV		Both	P, SW, AAL, DA, C, SG
黃腰柳鶯	Pallas's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	U	WV		Both	SW
鱗頭樹鶯	Asian Stubtailed Warbler	<i>Urosphena squameiceps</i>	R	PM/WV		Dry	SG
棕扇尾鶯	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	U	PM/WV		Dry	C
棕背伯勞	Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	CW	R		Both	St, C, Pd, SW, LG, AAL, DA, SG
灰樹鵲	Grey Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta formosae</i>	R	R		Wet	St
紅嘴藍鵲	Blue Magpie	<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha</i>	CW	R		Wet	SG
喜鵲	Common Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	CW	R		Dry	AAL, St, P, C, CL
白頸鴉	Collared Crow	<i>Corvus torquatus</i>	U	R	IUCN Red List Status – Near Threatened.	Both	SW, C
大嘴烏鴉	Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	CW	R		Both	St, P, SG, Pd
髮冠卷尾	Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	U	PM/WV/R		Wet	AAL, SG, SW
黑卷尾	Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	CW	PM/SV		Wet	AAL
黑領椋鳥	Black-collared Starling	<i>Sturnus nigricollis</i>	CW	R		Both	LG, C, CL, SW, AAL, SG, St, P, DA, Pd
絲光椋鳥	Red-billed Starling	<i>Sturnus sericeus</i>	U	WV		Dry	DA
八哥	Crested Myna	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>	CW	R		Both	CL, SW, St, C, AAL, SG, C, LG,
樹麻雀	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	CW	R		Both	St, CL, DA, AAL

Chinese name	Common name	Species names	Commonness*	Status in HK†	CITES/PRC List/China Red Data Book NB All birds in Hong Kong are protected under the <i>Wild Animals Protection Ordinance</i> (Cap. 170)	Season (Wet/ Dry)	Recorded in or above following Habitats§
灰頭鷓	Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	CW	PM/WV		Dry	SG, Pd, AAL
小鷓	Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	U	PM/WV		Dry	P, SG, AAL
白腰文鳥	White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	CW	R		Both	St, SW, DA
斑文鳥	Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	U	R		Both	AAL, SW, LG, C, CL, St, SG, Pd
斑頭鵯	Asian Barred Owl/ Cuckoo Owl	<i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i>	R	R	Class II Protected Animal of PRC. Protected under <i>Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance</i> (Cap. 586)	Dry	SW
林夜鷹	Savanna Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	U	R/PM	Uncommon (but potentially rare) in Hong Kong	Dry	AAL
錐	Unidentified Snipe	<i>Gallinago</i> sp.	n/a	n/a		Dry	C
日本松雀鷹	Japanese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	R	PM/WV	Protected under <i>Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance</i> (Cap. 586)	Dry	SW
鳳頭鷹	Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	R	R	Class II Protected Animal of PRC Protected under <i>Protection of Endangered Species of Animals and Plants Ordinance</i> (Cap. 586) <i>China Red Data Book Status - Rare</i> Appendix 2 of CITES	Dry	SG

*Commonness according to Viney et al. *The Birds of Hong Kong and South China* (2006)

CW = Common and widespread, U = Uncommon and localised, R = Rare and localized, VR = Very rare

†Status according to Viney et al. *The Birds of Hong Kong and South China* (2006)

R = Resident, WV = Winter Visitor, SV = Summer Visitor, OV = Occasional Visitor, PM = Passage Migrant

§AAL = Abandoned Agricultural Land, C = Channel, CL = Cultivated Land, DA = Developed Area, LG = Lowland Grassland, MLG = Marshy Lowland Grassland, P = Plantation, Pd = Pond, SG = Shrubby Grassland, St = Stream, SW = Secondary Woodland

Table 6 *Amphibian Species Recorded in the Study Area according to the Literature Review*

Chinese name	Common name	Species name*	Commonness*	Notes
黑眶蟾蜍	Asian Common Toad	<i>Bufo melanosticus</i>	Widespread	Heard calling in active agricultural land after rain.
斑腿泛樹蛙	Brown Tree Frog	<i>Polypedates megacephalus</i>	Widespread	Recorded resting on the existing boundary fence at Pak Fu Shan during night survey.
花狹口蛙	Asiatic Painted Frog	<i>Kaloula pulchra</i>	Widespread	In watercourse and heard calling in active agricultural land after rain.
澤蛙	Paddy Frog	<i>Fejervarya limnocharis</i>	Common	n/a
虎紋蛙	Chinese Bullfrog	<i>Hoplobatrachus chinensis</i>	Widespread	Recorded at the agricultural lands in Chow Tin Tsuen, Tsung Yuen Ha, Tong Fong and Kwa Liu, and at the pond at Tong Fong and Kwa Lui, and at the upper section of Ping Yuen River.

* Commonness and nomenclature used for amphibians follows AFCD (2005). *A Field Guide to the Amphibians of Hong Kong*. Friends of Country Park.

Table 7 *Amphibian Species Recorded in the Study Area within the Hong Kong boundary during the Ecological Surveys (2009-2010)*

Chinese name	Common name	Species name*	Commonness*	Recorded in or above following Habitats [§]
黑眶蟾蜍	Asian Common Toad	<i>Bufo melanosticus</i>	Widespread	St, C
斑腿泛樹蛙	Brown Tree Frog	<i>Polypedates megacephalus</i>	Widespread Uncommon	SW
虎紋蛙	Chinese Bullfrog	<i>Rana rugulosa</i>	Class II Protected Animal of PRC	St
沼蛙	Gunther's Frog	<i>Rana guentheri</i>	Widespread	St
飾紋姬蛙	Ornate Pigmy Frog	<i>Microhyla ornata</i>	Widespread	AAL
澤蛙	Paddy Frog	<i>Fejervarya limnocharis</i>	Common	St
條紋狹口蛙	Spotted Narrow-mouthed Frog	<i>Kalophrynus interlineatus</i>	Uncommon	St

* Commonness and nomenclature used for amphibians follows AFCD (2005). *A Field Guide to the Amphibians of Hong Kong*. Friends of Country Park.
 §AAL = Abandoned Agricultural Land, C = Channel, CL = Cultivated Land, DA = Developed Area, LG = Lowland Grassland,
 P = Plantation, Pd = Pond, SG = Shrubby Grassland, St = Stream, SW = Secondary Woodland

Table 8 *Reptile Species Recorded in the Study Area according to the Literature Review*

Chinese name	Common name	Species name*	Commonness*	Notes
漁游蛇	Checkered Keelback/ Striped Water Snake	<i>Xenochrophis piscator</i>	Widespread	Recorded in active agricultural land.
壁虎	Chinese Gecko	<i>Gekko chinensis</i>	Widespread	n/a
蟒蛇	Burmese Python	<i>Python molurus</i>	Widespread	Recorded (dead) at the agricultural lands in Chow Tin Tsuen

* Commonness and nomenclature used for reptiles follows Karsen et al 1998. *Hong Kong Amphibians and Reptiles* Urban Council, Hong Kong and AFCD (2006). *A Field Guide to the Venomous Land Snakes of Hong Kong*. Friends of Country Park.

Table 9 *Reptile Species Recorded in the Study Area within the Hong Kong boundary during the Ecological Surveys (2009-2010)*

Chinese name	Common name	Species name*	Commonness*	Recorded in following Habitat
漁游蛇	Checkered Keelback/ Striped Water Snake	<i>Xenochrophis piscator</i>	Widespread	C

* Commonness and nomenclature used for reptiles follows Karsen et al 1998. *Hong Kong Amphibians and Reptiles* Urban Council, Hong Kong and AFCD (2006). *A Field Guide to the Venomous Land Snakes of Hong Kong*. Friends of Country Park.

§AAL = Abandoned Agricultural Land, C = Channel, CL = Cultivated Land, DA = Developed Area, LG = Lowland Grassland,
 P = Plantation, Pd = Pond, SG = Shrubby Grassland, St = Stream, SW = Secondary Woodland

Table 10

Butterfly Species Recorded in the Study Area according to the Literature Review

Common Name	Scientific Name	Habitat							Commonness (Yiu and Young, 2002)
		AAL/LG	AL	DA	AFP	SL	WL	R	
Common Bluebottle	<i>Graphium sarpedon sarpedon</i>							✓	Very Common
Great Mormon	<i>Papilio memnon agenor</i>			✓				✓	Very Common
Common Mormon	<i>Papilio polytes polytes</i>	✓	✓			✓		✓	Very Common
Spangle	<i>Papilio protenor protenor</i>							✓	Very Common
Lemon Emigrant	<i>Catopsilia pomona pomona</i>		✓						Common
Common Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema hecabe hecabe</i>	✓			✓	✓		✓	Very Common
Indian Cabbage White	<i>Pieris canidia canidia</i>	✓	✓	✓				✓	Very Common
Blue-spotted Crow	<i>Euploea midamus midamus</i>					✓			Very Common
Ceylon Blue Glassy Tiger	<i>Ideopsis similis similis</i>							✓	Very Common
Common Duffer	<i>Discophora sondaica tulliana</i>					✓		✓	Common
Banded Tree Brown	<i>Lethe confusa confusa</i>					✓			Very Common
Dark-brand Bush Brown	<i>Mycalesis mineus mineus</i>							✓	Very Common
Common Five-ring	<i>Ypthima baldus baldus</i>							✓	Very Common
Tawny Rajah	<i>Charaxes bernardus bernardus</i>					✓			Common
Red Ring Skirt	<i>Hestina assimilis assimilis</i>	✓							Common
Great Egg-fly	<i>Hypolimnas bolina kezia</i>	✓				✓		✓	Very Common
Grey Pansy	<i>Junonia atlites atlites</i>	✓	✓						Common
Five-dot Sergeant	<i>Parathyma sulpitia sulpitia</i>							✓	Common
Black Prince	<i>Rohana parisatis staurakius</i>					✓		✓	Common
Lime Blue	<i>Chilades lajus leucofasciatus</i>					✓		✓	Very Common
Pale Grass Blue	<i>Zizeeria maha serica</i>	✓				✓		✓	Very Common
Bush Hopper	<i>Ampittia dioscorides etura</i>				✓				Uncommon
Large Faun	<i>Faunis eumeus eumeus</i>							✓	Common
Glassy Tiger	<i>Parantica aglea melanoides</i>	✓						✓	Very Common
Yellow Orange Tip	<i>Ixias pyrene pyrene</i>							✓	Uncommon
Dark Evening Brown	<i>Melanitis phedima muskata</i>			✓					Common
Peacock Pansy	<i>Junonia almana almana</i>		✓						Common
Small Three-ring	<i>Ypthima norma</i>		✓						Rare
Spotted Angle	<i>Caprona alida</i>		✓						Rare

* Key: AAL/LG = Abandoned Agricultural Land/Low-lying Grassland/ Marshy Low-lying Grassland, AL = Agricultural Land, DA = Developed Area, OF = Open Field, SL = Shrubland, WL = Woodland, R = Watercourse

Table 11 *Butterfly Species Recorded in the Study Area within the Hong Kong boundary during the Ecological Surveys (2009-2010)*

Chinese name	Common name	Species name*	Commonness*	Season (Wet/ Dry)	Recorded in or above following Habitats [§]
酢醬灰蝶	Pale Grass Blue	<i>Zizeeria maha</i>	VC	Both	St, SG, DA, P, CL
紫灰蝶	Lime Blue	<i>Chilades lajus</i>	VC	Wet	P
曲紋紫灰蝶	Plains Cupid	<i>Chilades pandava</i>	UC	Dry	SW
鈕灰蝶	Common Hedge Blue	<i>Acytolepis puspa</i>	C	Both	SW, DA
毛眼灰蝶	Lesser Grass Blue	<i>Zizina otis</i>	C	Dry	DA
斜斑彩灰蝶	Purple Sapphire	<i>Heliophorous epicles</i>	C	Dry	AAL, St
亮灰蝶	Long-tailed Blue	<i>Lampides boeticus</i>	VC	Both	AAL
南亞谷弄蝶	Little Banded Swift	<i>Pelopidas agna</i>	C	Wet	AAL
直紋稻弄蝶	Common Straight Swift	<i>Parnara guttata</i>	C	Both	SW, SG
么紋稻弄蝶	Oriental Straight Swift	<i>Parnara bada</i>	C	Wet	CL
腌翅弄蝶	Forest Hopper	<i>Astictopterus jama</i>	C	Wet	SW
素弄蝶	Indian Palm Bob	<i>Suastus gremius</i>	UC	Both	LG
黃室弄蝶屬	Dart	<i>Potanthus sp.</i>	C/UC	Both	CL, SG
東方菜粉蝶	Indian Cabbage White	<i>Pieris canidia</i>	VC	Both	St, LG, P, CL, SG, AAL, DA
遷粉蝶	Lemon Emigrant	<i>Catopsilia pomona</i>	C	Both	St, SW, DA, CL
梨花遷粉蝶	Mottled Emigrant	<i>Catopsilia pyranthe</i>	C	Both	SG
無標黃粉蝶	Small Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema brigitta</i>	UC	Wet	P
寬邊黃粉蝶	Common Grass Yellow	<i>Eurema hecabe</i>	VC	Both	SW, CL, P, St, DA, SG
黑脈園粉蝶	Common Gull	<i>Cepora nerissa</i>	C	Both	DA, SG
報喜斑粉蝶	Red-base Jezebel	<i>Delias pasithoe</i>	VC	Dry	SG, LG, Pd, DA, SW
巴黎翠鳳蝶	Paris Peacock	<i>Papilio paris</i>	VC	Both	St, SW
達摩鳳蝶	Lime Butterfly	<i>Papilio demoleus</i>	C	Wet	St, SW
玉帶鳳蝶	Common Mormon	<i>Papilio polytes</i>	VC	Both	P, AAL, SG, DA, St, SW, CL
玉斑鳳蝶	Red Helen	<i>Papilio helenus</i>	VC	Both	St
美鳳蝶	Great Mormon	<i>Papilio memnon</i>	VC	Both	P, Pd
碧鳳蝶	Chinese Peacock	<i>Papilio bianor</i>	VC	Both	SW, SG
藍鳳蝶	Spangle	<i>Papilio protenor</i>	VC	Both	SG, St, CL

Chinese name	Common name	Species name*	Commonness*	Season (Wet/ Dry)	Recorded in or above following Habitats [§]
斑鳳蝶	Common Mine	<i>Chilasa clytia</i>	C	Both	SG, SW
青鳳蝶	Common Bluebottle	<i>Graphium sarpedon</i>	VC	Both	SW, St, DA
統帥青鳳蝶	Tailed Jay	<i>Graphium agamemnon</i>	VC	Dry	SW, CL
相思帶蛺蝶	Colour Sergeant	<i>Athyma nefte</i>	C	Dry	LG, SW
白帶螯蛺蝶	Tawny Rajah	<i>Charaxes bernardus</i>	C	Both	LG, SW, CL
中環蛺蝶	Common Sailer	<i>Neptis hylas</i>	VC	Both	AAL, SW, CL, St, SG, C, DA
柯環蛺蝶	South Sullied Sailer	<i>Neptis clinia</i>	C	Dry	DA
殘鏢線蛺蝶	Five-dot Sergeant	<i>Limenitis sulpitia</i>	C	Dry	SW
金斑蛺蝶	Danaid Egg-fly	<i>Hypolimnas misippus</i>	UC	Both	St, DA
幻紫斑蛺蝶	Great Egg-fly	<i>Hypolimnas bolina</i>	C	Dry	DA
黃襟蛺蝶	Rustic	<i>Cuph erymanthis</i>	VC	Dry	SW
波蛺蝶	Angled Castor	<i>Ariadne ariadne</i>	C	Both	St, CL, AAL, DA
美眼蛺蝶	Peacock Pansy	<i>Junonia almana</i>	C	Both	SW, AAL
波紋眼蛺蝶	Grey Pansy	<i>Junonia atlites</i>	C	Both	St, AAL, CL, DA
尖翅翠蛺蝶	White-edged Blue Baron	<i>Euthalia phemius</i>	UC	Wet	SW
琉璃蛺蝶	Blue Admiral	<i>Kaniska canace</i>	C	Dry	St, SG
芒蛺蝶	Courtesan	<i>Euripus nyctelius</i>	n/a+	Dry	AAL
藍點紫斑蝶	Blue Spotted Crow	<i>Euploea midamus</i>	VC	Both	St, CL, AAL, Pd, SW, LG
蛇目褐蛺蝶	Plum Judy	<i>Abisara echerius</i>	VC	Both	SG, P
波蛺蝶	Punchinello	<i>Zemeros flegyas</i>	C	Dry	SG
白帶黛眼蝶	Banded Tree Brown	<i>Lethe confusa</i>	VC	Wet	P, SW
瞿眼蝶	Common Five Ring	<i>Ypthima baldus</i>	VC	Both	SW, AAL, CL, St, P
小眉眼蝶	Dark-band Bush Brown	<i>Mycalesis mineus</i>	VC	Both	SW, CL, St
平頂眉眼蝶	South China Bush Brown	<i>Mycalesis zonata</i>	C	Dry	SW
擬旖斑蝶	Ceylon Blue Tiger	<i>Ideopsis similis</i>	VC	Dry	SW
青斑蝶	Blue Tiger	<i>Tirumala limniace</i>	C	Wet	CL
虎斑蝶	Common Tiger	<i>Danaus genutia</i>	VC	Dry	SG
金斑蝶	Plain Tiger	<i>Danaus chrysippus</i>	UC	Dry	LG
尖翅銀灰蝶	Toothed Sunbeam	<i>Curetis acuta</i>	C	Wet	SW

Chinese name	Common name	Species name*	Commonness*	Season (Wet/ Dry)	Recorded in or above following Habitats [§]
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*Commonness & nomenclature according to Walthew, G. (1997). The status and flight periods of Hong Kong butterflies *Porcupine!* 16: 34-37 and Yiu V (2004). *Field Guide to the butterflies of Hong Kong*. Hong Kong Discovery Ltd.

VC = Very Common; C = Common; UC = Uncommon, R = Rare, VR = Very Rare n/a+ First photographic record in Summer 2006. Status unknown.

[§]AAL = Abandoned Agricultural Land, C = Channel, CL = Cultivated Land, DA = Developed Area, LG = Lowland Grassland/ Marshy Low-lying Grassland, P = Plantation, Pd = Pond, SG = Shrubby Grassland, St = Stream, SW = Secondary Woodland

Table 12

Odonate Species Recorded in the Study Area according to the Literature Review

Common Name	Scientific Name	Habitat						Commonness (Wilson <i>et al.</i> 2004)
		AAI/LG	AL	DA	SL	WL	R	
Common Bluetail	<i>Ischnura senegalensis</i>	✓					✓	Abundant
Orange-faced Sprite	<i>Pseudagrion rebriceps rubriceps</i>						✓	Common
Yellow Featherlegs	<i>Copera marginipes</i>						✓	Abundant
Common Flangetail	<i>Ictinogomphus pertinax</i>						✓	Abundant
Asian Amberwing	<i>Brachythemis contaminata</i>		✓			✓		Abundant
Forest Chaser	<i>Lyriothemis elegantissima</i>					✓		Common
Pied Percher	<i>Neurothemis tullia tullia</i>						✓	Common
Common Red Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum pruinosum neglectum</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓	Abundant
Green Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum sabina sabina</i>	✓			✓			Common
Wandering Glider	<i>Pantala flavescens</i>	✓	✓		✓			Abundant
Crimson Dropwing	<i>Trithemis aurora</i>					✓	✓	Abundant
Common Blue Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum glaucum</i>			✓				Abundant
Marsh Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum luzonicum</i>	✓						Abundant
Tawny Hooktail	<i>Paragomphus capricornis</i>		✓					Uncommon

* Key: AAL/GL = Abandoned Agricultural Land/Low-lying Grassland/ Marshy Low-lying Grassland, AL = Agricultural Land, DA = Developed Area, OF = Open Field, SL = Shrubland, WL =Woodland, R = Watercourse

Table 13

Odonate Species Recorded in the Study Area within the Hong Kong boundary during the Ecological Surveys (2009-2010)

Chinese name	Common name	Species name	Commonness*	Season (Wet/ Dry)	Recorded in or above following Habitats [§]
黃狹扇蠅	Yellow Featherlegs	<i>Copera marginipes</i>	Abundant	Both	C, St
褐斑異痣蠅	Common Bluetail	<i>Ischnura senegalensis</i>	Abundant	Both	C, AAL, CL, C
丹頂斑蠅	Orange-faced Sprite	<i>Pseudagrion rubriceps rubriceps</i>	Common	Both	C, St, CL, St, LG
赤斑蠅	Ferruginous-faced Sprite	<i>Pseudagrion pruinsum fraseri</i>	Rare	Wet	St
霸王葉春蜓	Common Flangetail	<i>Ictinogomphus pertinax</i>	Abundant	Wet	C
斑偉蜓	Pale-spotted Emperor	<i>Anax guttatus</i>	Abundant	Wet	AAL, C, CL
跳長尾蜓	Little Dusk-hawker	<i>Gynacantha saltatrix</i>	Uncommon	Dry	LG
淺色長尾蜓	Hyaline Dusk-hawker	<i>Gynacantha hyalina</i>	Potential Hong Kong 1st [†]	Wet	SW
天王大偽蜻	Club-tailed Cruiser	<i>Macromia urania</i>	Uncommon	Wet	St
黃蜻	Wandering Glider	<i>Pantala flavescens</i>	Abundant	Both	St, C, AAL, CL, SW, Pd, DA, P, SG LG (recorded in dry season)
華斜痣蜻	Saddlebag Glider	<i>Tramea virginia</i>	Common	Both	C, AAL, Pd, CL, LG, DA
紅蜻	Crimson Darter	<i>Crocothemis servilia servilia</i>	Abundant	Both	St, C, CL, AAL, DA
曉褐蜻	Crimson Dropwing	<i>Trithemis aurora</i>	Abundant	Both	C, SW, CL, St, DA, LG
慶褐蜻	Indigo Dropwing	<i>Trithemis festiva</i>	Abundant	Dry	C
黑尾灰蜻	Common Blue Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum glaucum</i>	Abundant	Both	P, SW, St
狹腹灰蜻	Green Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum sabina sabina</i>	Common	Both	P, C, AAL, CL, DA, St
赤褐灰蜻	Common Red Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum pruinsum neglectum</i>	Abundant	Both	P, C, AAL, CL, St, DA, SW
斑麗翅蜻	Variiegated Flutterer	<i>Rhyothemis variegata arria</i>	Common	Wet	C, AAL
錐腹蜻	Asian Pintail	<i>Acisoma panorpoides panorpoides</i>	Common	Dry	St, C, AAL
網脈蜻	Russet Percher	<i>Neurothemis fulvia</i>	Abundant	Wet	C, SW
截斑脈蜻	Pied Percher	<i>Neurothemis tullia tullia</i>	Common	Wet	CL

Chinese name	Common name	Species name	Commonness*	Season (Wet/ Dry)	Recorded in or above following Habitats [§]
黃翅蜻	Asian Amberwing	<i>Brachythemis contaminata</i>	Abundant	Both	C, AAL, CL, St, LG
濕地狹翅蜻	Blue Chaser	<i>Potamarcha congener</i>	Common	Wet	AAL
藍額疏脈蜻	Blue Dasher	<i>Brachydiplax chalybea flavovittata</i>	Common	Dry	SG
華麗寬腹蜻	Forest Chaser	<i>Lyriothemis elegantissima</i>	Common	Wet	AAL
彩紅蜻	Emerald Cascader	<i>Zygonyx iris insignis</i>	Abundant	Wet	C

*Commonness according to AFCD website April 2010

† No specimen or photographic record

§AAL = Abandoned Agricultural Land, C = Channel, CL = Cultivated Land, DA = Developed Area, LG = Low-lying Grassland/ Marshy Low-lying Grassland, P = Plantation, Pd = Pond, SG = Shrubby Grassland, St = Stream, SW = Secondary Woodland